# **Minneapolis Crime Dashboard**

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# I. Data definitions

#### Summary

This Minneapolis Police Department dataset reports crime data using the FBI's <u>National</u> <u>Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS</u>). The data differs from the previous Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) methodology, which populated the previous crime dashboard. If multiple offenses occurred during one incident, each of those offenses are counted per <u>NIBRS</u> <u>methodology</u>. Under UCR, only the primary offense for an incident counts.

**Be aware of data differences**. Comparing this data to previous Minneapolis Police Department datasets will not necessarily align as the methodologies differ. 'Police Incident' data available through the City's Open Data pulls specific offense codes associated with UCR. This dataset pulls NIBRS codes, which include additional offenses.

Currently the NIBRS data includes:

#### Group A offenses and NIBRS offense definitions.

Crime data beyond NIBRS is also included. Domestic assaults, carjackings, and data related to gun violence are available in the dashboard.

All numbers are preliminary and subject to change upon further review.

### Data source

The primary data source is the Minneapolis Police Department's Police Information Management System (PIMS). Some fields include data from the city's Computer-Aided Dispatch System (CAD).

The data covers crimes reported on January 1, 2019 to the present.

# **Refresh schedule**

This dashboard is updated daily at 9:30AM. The data is through the previous day.

# Data fields

The data listed below populates the dashboard. It is also available on the City Of Minneapolis Open Data portal as are the mapping files.

#### Additional context

- Shots Fired Calls Includes Shooting, Shooting Report Only, ShotSpotter Activation, and Sound of Shots Fired calls. ShotSpotter only exists in the 3rd and 4th Precincts based on current system infrastructure.
- Carjacking Separate tracking for carjackings began in September 2020.
- Locations Sometimes crime locations are unknown. Neighborhoods, wards, or precincts will show "Unknown" when this is the case.
- **Dates** When reporting the hour of a crime in the dashboard, the Occurred\_Date is used. All other timeframes use Reported\_Date unless noted. Crimes that happened months or years ago, can be reported today and will be counted in today's numbers.
- Non NIBRS Data Some values will say 'Non NIBRS Data'. This occurs when the Type field is: Additional Crime Metrics, Gunshot Wound Victims, or Shots Fired Calls.
- Blank or Missing Values Not every location, particularly neighborhoods, will have certain types of crime. When this is the case, zeroes will appear in the table. The percent change cannot be calculated if there are zeroes. In addition, the charts and maps will be blank if there is no data for a particular crime.

| Field name  | Field type | Field description   |
|-------------|------------|---|
| Туре        | Text       | <ul> <li>Describes the following data categories:</li> <li>Crime Offenses (NIBRS) – Crimes that follow NIBRS definitions</li> <li>Additional Crime Metrics – Specific crimes that are highlighted individually. They may or may not be part of NIBRS.</li> <li>Gunshot Wound Victims – A count of gunshot wound victims entered in PIMS</li> <li>Shots Fired Calls – Includes Shooting, Shooting Report Only, ShotSpotter Activation, and Sound of Shots Fired calls. ShotSpotter only exists in the 3rd and 4th Precincts based on current system infrastructure.</li> </ul> |
| Case_Number | Text       | PIMS case number. Incident number in CAD for Shots Fired Calls.   |

| Case_NumberAlt      | Text      | Alternate PIMS case number                             |
|---------------------|-----------|--|
| Reported_Date       | Date Time | Date and time the case was entered into PIMS           |
| Occurred_Date       | Date Time | Date and time the incident is believed to have         |
|                     |           | occurred   |
| NIBRS_Crime_Against | Text      | NIBRS definition categorizing who the crime was        |
|                     |           | against. They include Person, Society, and Property.   |
| NIBRS_Group         | Text      | NIBRS designated group (Group A or Group B)            |
| NIBRS_Code          | Text      | NIBRS offense code                                     |
| Offense_Category    | Text      | NIBRS offense category or crime category for non-      |
|                     |           | NIBRS data   |
| Offense             | Text      | NIBRS offense detailed description or crime            |
|                     |           | description for non-NIBRS data                         |
| Problem_Initial     | Text      | Initial problem nature code assigned to the call in    |
|                     |           | CAD. Not all PIMS cases have an associated CAD call.   |
| Problem_Final       | Text      | Final problem nature code assigned to the call in      |
|                     |           | CAD. Not all PIMS cases have an associated CAD call.   |
| Address             | Text      | Anonymized address based on the address listed in      |
|                     |           | PIMS. For Shots Fired Calls the anonymized address is  |
|                     |           | based on the address listed in CAD.                    |
| Precinct            | Number    | Precinct number based on the address listed in PIMS.   |
|                     |           | For Shots Fired Calls the precinct is based on the     |
|                     |           | address listed in CAD.                                 |
| Neighborhood        | Text      | Neighborhood based on the address listed in PIMS       |
|                     |           | For Shots Fired Calls the neighborhood is based on     |
|                     |           | the address listed in CAD.                             |
| Ward                | Number    | Ward number based on the address listed in PIMS.       |
|                     |           | For Shots Fired Calls the ward is based on the address |
|                     |           | listed in CAD.   |
| Latitude            | Decimal   | Anonymized latitude                                    |
| Longitude           | Decimal   | Aponymized longitude                                   |
| Longitude           | Decimal   |  |
| Crime_Count         | Number    | If the Crime_Against field = Person per NIBRS, the     |
|                     |           | Crime_Count is based on the number of victims. If      |
|                     |           | the Crime_Against = Society or Property, the           |
|                     |           | Crime_Count is incident based.                         |

# **II. Dashboard instructions**

# Navigation

The dashboard has two views: **Summary** and **Details**. To navigate between the views either click the tabs in the upper left-hand corner or click the grey button in the upper right-hand corner.



Links to resources are provided in the upper left.

- Submit an anonymous tip links to Crime Stoppers of Minnesota
- Instructions & definitions links to this document
- Full dataset links to the data feeding the dashboard



The latest update is listed under the dashboard's title.



To change the tables from dark mode to light mode, select Light from the dropdown in the upper righthand corner of the table.

| Year To Date |         |              |                 | Last 28 Days     |      |         |              |               |         |
|--------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|------|---------|--------------|---------------|---------|
| 2022         | Last Yr | 1Yr %<br>Chg | Prev 3Yr<br>Avg | 3Yr Avg<br>% Chg | 2022 | Last Yr | 1Yr %<br>Chg | Prev 3Y<br>Av |         |
| 1,217        | 1,003   | <b>A</b>     | 1,170           |                  | 639  | 480     |              | 564           | <b></b> |
| 298          | 348     | ▼            | 343             | ▼                | 136  | 154     | ▼            | 144           | ▼       |
| 679          | 669     | <b>A</b>     | 601             |                  | 347  | 258     |              | 257           | <b></b> |

### Summary view

**Summary** provides statistics for the current year and compares those numbers to the previous year and the average for the previous three years. The table reviews two time periods: YTD and the Last 28 Days.

Use the **Select Location** filter to change the geographical area. Individual precincts, wards, neighborhoods and citywide are available.



Hover over the titles in the table for definitions and additional information.

| Year To Date                |   |   |  |   |                                    |   | Las        |
|-----------------------------|---|---|--|---|------------------------------------|---|------------|
| NIBRS Crime Metrics         | 2022  | Last<br>Yr                              | 1Yr<br>% Cha   | Prev<br>3Yr Ava                               | 3Yr Avg<br>% Cha                   | 2022  | Last<br>Yr |
| Assault Offenses            | NIBRS Crime Met<br>Based Reporting Sy<br>Crime Reporting (U | rics reports<br>stem (NIBF<br>CR) metho | s crime data<br><u>RS)</u> . This da<br>dology. If m | a using the<br>ata differs f<br>nultiple offe | FBI's <u>Nation</u><br>rom the pre | <u>nal Incident-</u><br>evious <u>Uniform</u><br>red in one | 480        |
| Burglary/Breaking & Enterin | incident, each of th<br>Under UCR, only th                  | ose offense<br>e primary o              | es are now c<br>offense for a                        | ounted per<br>n incident i                    | NIBRS me                           | thodology.  | 154        |

Hover over the values in the table to view the crime's definition and percent change.

| Destruction/ Damage/<br>Vandalism of Property | 679   | 669                      | <b>A</b>                  | 601                       | <b>A</b>  | 347         | 258         | <b></b> |
|---|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| Homicide Offenses                             | 9     | 9                        |                           | 7                         |           | 6           | 5           |         |
| Larceny/Theft Offenses                        | 1,909 | 1,485                    |                           | 1,634                     |           | 967         | 722         |         |
| Motor Vehicle Theft                           | ्रत   | Larceny/1                | Theft Off                 | enses                     |           |             |             |         |
| Robbery                                       | 26.   | 28.6% ▲<br>3vr Avg 16    | .8%▲                      |                           |           |             |             |         |
| Stolen Property Offenses                      | 71    | <u>28 Day %</u>          | Diff                      |                           |           |             |             |         |
| Weapon Law Violations                         | 156   | 33.9%▲<br>3yr Avg 25     | .5%▲                      |                           |           |             |             |         |
| dditional Crime Metrics                       |       | The unlawf<br>possession | ful taking,<br>, of anoth | carrying, le<br>er person | ading, or | riding away | of property | from th |
| Carjacking (Subset of Robbery)*               | 93    | 68                       | <b>A</b>                  | 23                        | <b>A</b>  | 53          | 24          | <b></b> |

For additional views, review the **Charts** box to the right.



Use the Select Crime and Select Chart filters to change how the data is displayed.



# **Details view**

**Details** provides a way to customize the date range, choose a location, and specify crimes.

Follow the filters **1 through 5** to set the criteria. Filters 4 and 5 are optional and do not have to change. These filters update the table, map, and chart.

| Submit an anonymous tip<br>Instructions & definitions<br>Full dataset |  | Crime                               | Details                      |   |                      |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|----------------------|
| Filter data following the numbere <b>1. Select Date Range</b>         | ed steps below. Maps and Chan<br><b>2. Select Lo</b> | ts update based on filter<br>cation | rs.<br><b>3. Select Type</b> |   | 4. Select Categories |
| January 1, 2022 February  | y 28, 2022 Citywide                                  | •                                   | Crime Offenses (NIBRS)       | • | (All)                |

When making changes, Filters 3, 4, and 5 may need to be reset. Click the **Reset Filters** button.



For additional views, review the **Charts** box to the right.

| Charts<br>Select Chart<br>Hour   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Citywide - Hot<br>1/1/22 -<br>145<br>145<br>145<br>145<br>235<br>220<br>235<br>220 | urs of the Day<br>22/27/22<br>313<br>26<br>25<br>26<br>23<br>313<br>313<br>28<br>28<br>29<br>30<br>29<br>20<br>29<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20<br>20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0:00<br>1:00<br>2:00<br>5:00<br>6:00<br>6:00<br>7:00<br>8:00<br>1:000<br>1:000     | 12:00<br>13:00<br>14:00<br>15:00<br>15:00<br>17:00<br>19:00<br>29:00<br>21:00<br>23:00<br>VhÅnown   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Use the Select Chart filter to change how the data is displayed in the Charts box.



# Blank or missing data

Not every location, particularly neighborhoods, will have certain types of crime. When this is the case, zeroes will appear in the table. The percent change cannot be calculated if there are zeroes.

| NIBRS Crime Metrics                           | 2022 | Last Yr | 1Yr %<br>Chg | Prev 3Yr<br>Avg | 3Yr Avg<br>% Chg |
|---|------|---------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Assault Offenses                              | 0    | 0       |              |                 |                  |
| Burglary/Breaking & Entering                  | 0    | 0       |              |                 |                  |
| Destruction/ Damage/<br>Vandalism of Property | 0    | 2       |              | 1               |                  |
| Larceny/Theft Offenses                        | 0    | 1       |              | 1               |                  |
| Motor Vehicle Theft                           | 0    | 0       |              |                 |                  |

In addition, the charts and maps will be blank if there is no data for a particular crime.

